# Appendix C. Experimental for Chapter 3

Supplemental Information Data File

This file contains the supplementary information for the characterization of compounds, as well as the MS data for the HSA photolabeling and competition experiments using **2**, and the MS/MS data used to identify labeled HSA peptide fragments.

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1. Compound characterization data

This section contains the relevant characterization data for the series of novel compounds that were generated during the synthesis of compound **2**.

*1.1.* 3-(6-(1-(2,2-difluorobenzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxamido)-3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-*N*-(4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)benzyl)benzamide **(8)** 

Chemical Formula:  $C_{33}H_{24}F_5N_5O_4$ Molecular Weight: 649.5780 Spectra provided: LC-HRMS, <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>19</sup>F NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, <sup>13</sup>C-APT NMR, COSY, HSQC, HMBC



To as solution of lumacaftor (50 mg, 0.11 mmol), (4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-diazirin-3-yl)phenyl)methanaminium chloride **129** (26 mg, 0.10 mmol, 0.9 equiv.), HATU (84 mg, 0.22 mmol, 2.2 equiv), DMAP (2 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1\_ equiv), HOBt (15 mg, 0.11 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in DMF (1.5 mL), was added Et<sub>3</sub>N (60  $\mu$ L, 0.34 mmol, 3 equiv) and the reaction was stirred overnight at 60 °C. The reaction mixture was concentrated to remove DMF. The crude material was loaded onto a silica cartridge (4 g, 10-100% EtOAc/Hex gradient) to give **8** (49 mg, 0.075 mmol, 68 % isolated yield) as a white residue.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dt, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.73 (q, J = 3.9 Hz, 2H), 1.15 (q, J = 3.9 Hz, 2H).

<sup>19</sup>F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -49.6, -65.3.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.9, 167.3, 155.4, 149.0, 144.3, 143.7, 141.1, 140.4, 140.2, 135.0, 134.4, 132.2, 131.8 (t,  ${}^{1}J_{C-F}$  = 256.3 Hz), 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 127.1, 127.0, 126.8, 126.7, 122.2 (q,  ${}^{1}J_{C-F}$  = 274.7 Hz), 113.2, 112.5, 110.3, 43.6, 31.3, 28.4 (q,  ${}^{3}J_{C-F}$  = 40.5 Hz), 19.2, 17.3.

HRMS: m/z calculated for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>24</sub>F<sub>5</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 650.1821 (M+H); found: 650.1838

#### LC-HRMS





### <sup>19</sup>F NMR



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

## <sup>13</sup>C-APT NMR



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

COSY



HSQC



# HMBC

*1.2. tert*-butyl (2-(2-((4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)benzyl)amino)ethoxy)ethyl)carbamate (136)

Chemical Formula: C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>25</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Molecular Weight: 402.4182 Spectra provided: LC-HRMS, <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>19</sup>F NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, <sup>13</sup>C-APT NMR, COSY, HSQC, HMBC



To a solution of *tert*-butyl (2-(2-oxoethoxy)ethyl)carbamate **135** (70 mg, 0.34 mmol, 1.0 equiv.; prepared as described)<sup>132</sup> and diazirine 119 (90 mg, 0.36 mmol, 1.1 equiv.; prepared as described)<sup>133</sup> in 1,2-dichloroethane was added MgSO<sub>4</sub> (50 mg), and stirred for 10 min. NaBH(OAc)<sub>3</sub> (180 mg, 0.85 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) was added and stirred overnight. The reaction was quenched with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, extracted with EtOAc (10 mL). The organic layer was dried with brine (10 mL), Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated *in vacuo* to give secondary amine **136** (130 mg, 0.32 mmol, 94 % yield) used as a crude product in subsequent reactions. For characterization purposes a portion

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (s, 0H), 3.83 (s, 1H), 3.56 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (q, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 5H).

 $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (471 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -65.3.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.1, 142.1 (from HBMC), 128.7, 127.9, 126.7, 122.3 (d, *J* = 274.8 Hz), 79.5 (from HMBC), 70.4, 70.2, 53.4, 48.8, 40.5, 28.5, 28.4 (from HMBC, q, *J* = 46 Hz),

HRMS: m/z calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>25</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 403.1952 (M+H); found: 403.1926.

#### LC-HRMS







230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 f1 (ppm)



HSQC



*1.3.* tert-butyl (2-(2-(3-(6-(1-(2,2-difluorobenzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxamido)-3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-*N*-(4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)benzyl)benzamido)ethoxy)ethyl)carbamate (137)

Chemical Formula: Molecular Weight Spectra provided: LC-HRMS, <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>19</sup>F NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, COSY, HSQC, HMBC



Chemical Formula: C42H41F5N6O7

Molecular Weight: 836.8170

To as solution of lumacaftor (82 mg, 0.18 mmol), amide **136** (73 mg, 0,18 mmol, 1 equiv.), HATU (82 mg, 0.22 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), DMAP (2 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv), HOBt (27 mg, 0.18 mmol, 1 equiv) in DMF (2 mL), was added Et<sub>3</sub>N (95  $\mu$ L, 0.56 mmol, 3 equiv.) and the reaction was stirred overnight at 40 °C. The reaction mixture was concentrated to remove DMF. The crude material was partitioned between EtOAc and sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, organics were washed with brine, dried with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude material was loaded onto a silica cartridge (12 g, 10-100% EtOAc/Hex gradient) to give **137** (35 mg, 0.042 mmol, 23 % isolated yield) as a white residue. Compound exhibited rotamers in NMR analysis.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.08 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (s, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 43.0 Hz, 2H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 51.8 Hz, 2H), 3.51 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 54.1 Hz, 2H), 2.20 (d, *J* = 59.4 Hz, 3H), 1.74 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 1.71 (s, 0H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.28 – 1.22 (m, 0H), 1.16 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H).

<sup>19</sup>F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -49.6, -65.2.

 $^{13}$ C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  172.3, 171.9, 156.0, 155.4, 149.0, 144.2, 143.7, 141.2, 140.3, 139.5, 139.0, 136.2, 135.9, 135.0, 133.5, 131.8, 130.6, 130.3, 130.1, 128.5, 127.8, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 127.0, 126.8, 126.3, 123.1, 121.3, 113.1, 112.5, 110.3, 79.5, 70.3, 69.1, 68.7, 60.6, 53.6, 48.5, 48.2, 48.1, 44.8, 40.5, 40.4, 31.3, 29.8, 28.5, 28.3, 19.4, 17.4, 14.3.

HRMS: m/z calculated for C<sub>42</sub>H<sub>41</sub>F<sub>5</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>7</sub>: 837.3030 (M+H); found: 837.3042

#### LC-HRMS







230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 fl (ppm)



- -1

- 0 - 1 - 2 - 3

- 4

- 5

- 7

8

- 9 - 10

- 11 - 12 - 13

0 -1

- 6 (mpm)



15 Class 16 Spectrometer Frequency 17 Spectral Width 18 Lowest Frequenc 19 Nucleus 20 Acquired Size 21 Spectral Size 22 Digital Resolution

(500.14, 500.14)

(7500.0, 7496.3) (-749.2, -747.3) (1H, 1H) (1024, 256) (4096, 4096) (1.83, 1.83)



13 12 11 10

9 8 7

6 f2 (ppm)

5 4 3 2 1

COSY

## нмвс



 1.4. 3-(6-(1-(2,2-difluorobenzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxamido)-3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-(2-(2-(5-((4S)-2-oxohexahydro-1H-thieno[3,4-d]imidazol-4-yl)pentanamido)ethoxy)ethyl)-N-(4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-diazirin-3-yl)benzyl)benzamide (9)

Chemical Formula: Molecular Weight

Spectra provided: LC-HRMS, <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>19</sup>F NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, <sup>13</sup>C-APT NMR, COSY, HSQC, HMBC



Chemical Formula:  $C_{47}H_{47}F_5N_8O_7S$ 

Molecular Weight: 962.9940

**137** (2mg, 0.002 mmol) was dissolved in DCM (1 mL) and TFA (1 mL) was added. The solution was stirred 2 hours, then blown dry and concentrated *in vacuo* to generate amine **138** which was used immediately without further purification. To amine 128 was added biotin-NHS ester **139** (6 mg, 0.018 mmol, 8.5 equiv), DMF (1 mL), and Et<sub>3</sub>N (200  $\mu$ L) and the solution was stirred overnight at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo, partitioned between EtOAc (5 mL) and sat. bicarb (5 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried with Nas<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification via silica cartridge (4g, 0-15% MeOH/DCM gradient) gave **9** (2 mg, 0.002 mmol, ~95% yield) as a film.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (601 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.08 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 0H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.52 (s, 0H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 44.5 Hz, 4H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 3H), 7.18 (s, 4H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.07 (d, *J* = 43.7 Hz, 0H), 5.85 (d, *J* = 30.3 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 4.45 – 4.40 (m, 1H), 4.23 (s, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, *J* = 48.2 Hz, 3H), 3.37 (d, *J* = 51.0 Hz, 4H), 3.08 (s, 1H), 2.95 (s, 1H), 2.88 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.67 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 1H), 2.18 – 2.06 (m, 3H), 1.74 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 2H), 1.71 – 1.54 (m, 10H), 1.36 (s, 2H), 1.16 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H).

<sup>19</sup>F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -48.1, -63.7.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 171.9, 168.6, 163.4, 162.6, 148.9, 144.1, 143.6, 135.0, 131.7, 127.0, 126.7, 122.1, 113.2, 112.4, 110.2, 63.7, 61.8, 61.7, 60.1, 60.0, 55.3, 55.3, 40.5, 36.5, 35.6, 33.9, 31.9, 31.6, 31.4, 31.2, 30.7, 29.7, 29.7, 28.3, 28.0, 27.9, 27.9, 25.6, 25.4, 24.9, 24.5, 17.2.

HRMS: m/z calculated for  $C_{47}H_{47}F_5N_8O_7S$ : 963.3281 (M+H); found: 3238

#### LC-HRMS:









f1 (ppm)

COSY



HSQC



