Supplemental Material

The Organizations that were Contacted to Participate in the Survey

Professional Organizations Association of Threat Assessment Professionals National Association of School Psychologists *American Psychological Association: Division 16 - School Psychology *American Psychological Association: Division 17 – Society of Counseling Psychology *American School Counselor Association School Social Work Association of America National Association of School Resource Officers National Association of School Safety and Law Enforcement Officials American Association of School Personnel Administrators National Education Association National Association of Elementary School Principals National Association of Secondary School Principals Council for Leaders in Alabama Schools Alaska Council of School Administrators Arizona School Administrators Arkansas Association of Education Administrators Association of California School Administrators Colorado Association of School Executives Connecticut Association of Schools, Inc. Delaware Association of Secondary Administrators Florida Association of School Administrators *Georgia Association of Secondary School Principals Hawaii Association of Secondary School Administrators Idaho Association of School Administrators Illinois Principals' Association Indiana Association of School Principals School Administrators of Iowa Kansas Association of Secondary School Principals Kentucky Association of Secondary School Principals Louisiana Association of Principals Maine Principals' Association Maryland Association of Secondary School Principals Massachusetts School Administrators' Association Michigan Association of Secondary School Principals *Minnesota Association of Secondary School Principals Mississippi Association of Secondary School Principals Missouri Association of Secondary School Principals School Administrators of Montana Nebraska Council of School Administrators Nevada Association of School Administrators New Hampshire Association of School Principals New Jersey Principals and Supervisors Association *New Mexico Association of Secondary School Principals The School Administrators' Association of New York State North Carolina Principals & Assistant Principals Association North Dakota Association of Secondary School Principals Ohio Association of Secondary School Administrators Oklahoma Association of Secondary School Principals Coalition of Oregon School Administrators Pennsylvania Principals Association

Rhode Island Association of School Principals South Carolina Association of School Administrators South Dakota Association of Secondary School Principals Tennessee Association of Secondary School Principals Texas Association of Secondary School Principals Utah Association of Secondary School Principals *Vermont Principals' Association Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals *Association of Washington School Principals West Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals *Association of Wisconsin School Administrators Wyoming Association of Secondary School Principals *Canadian Association of Threat Assessment Professionals Canadian Psychological Association: Educational and School Psychology Section Canadian Psychological Association: Counselling Psychology Section Canadian Association of Principals British Columbia Psychological Association British Columbia Association of School Psychologists **BC School Counsellors Association** BC Association of Social Workers *B.C. Principals' & Vice Principals' Association Council of School Leaders of the Manitoba Teachers' Society Public School Administrators Association of Nova Scotia Ontario Principals' Council Association of Administrators of English Schools of Quebec **Training or Consulting Organizations** Bryghtpath Clearwall Safety Consultants **CLPS** Consultancy Group Critical Intervention Services Educators School Safety Network Franczek Navigate 360 Ohio Attorney General Patrick Prince Consulting *Safe Schools Safe Schools for Alex SIGMA Threat Management Associates Texas School Safety Center Vermont School Safety Center Youth Risk Prevention Services Experts Dr. Dewey Cornell *Dr. Gene Deisinger ^a *Dr. Melissa Reeves

Note. * = Organizations that sent their members, or experts that sent their contacts, an invite with

a link to the survey. ^a = Dr. Gene Deisinger sent the survey invite to the Virginia Center for

School and Campus Safety who disseminated it to Virginia schools statewide.