



Smart Locker

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Outline

- Motivation
- Background
- Technologies Overview
- Software
- Hardware
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgement

Motivation

- Current locking system in campus
 - Lots of paper work
 - Time-consuming
 - Inconvenient for users (eg. Forget password)



- NFC (Near-Field Communication)
 - Popular technology (contactless payment, media sharing, etc.)
 - Easy to access (smart phones)
 - Easy to operate



Smart Locker



Background

- Smart Locker
- RFID & NFC & Bluetooth
- Advantages:
 - Easier to use (tap to open)
 - Easier to access
 - Multi-functions
- Potential Users
 - School's lab locker
 - Hotel
 - Gym

Technologies Overview

- NFC
- Short distance comparing to other existing technology
- Android Application
 - Many resources online
 - Most of us use Android
 - Cheap to develop

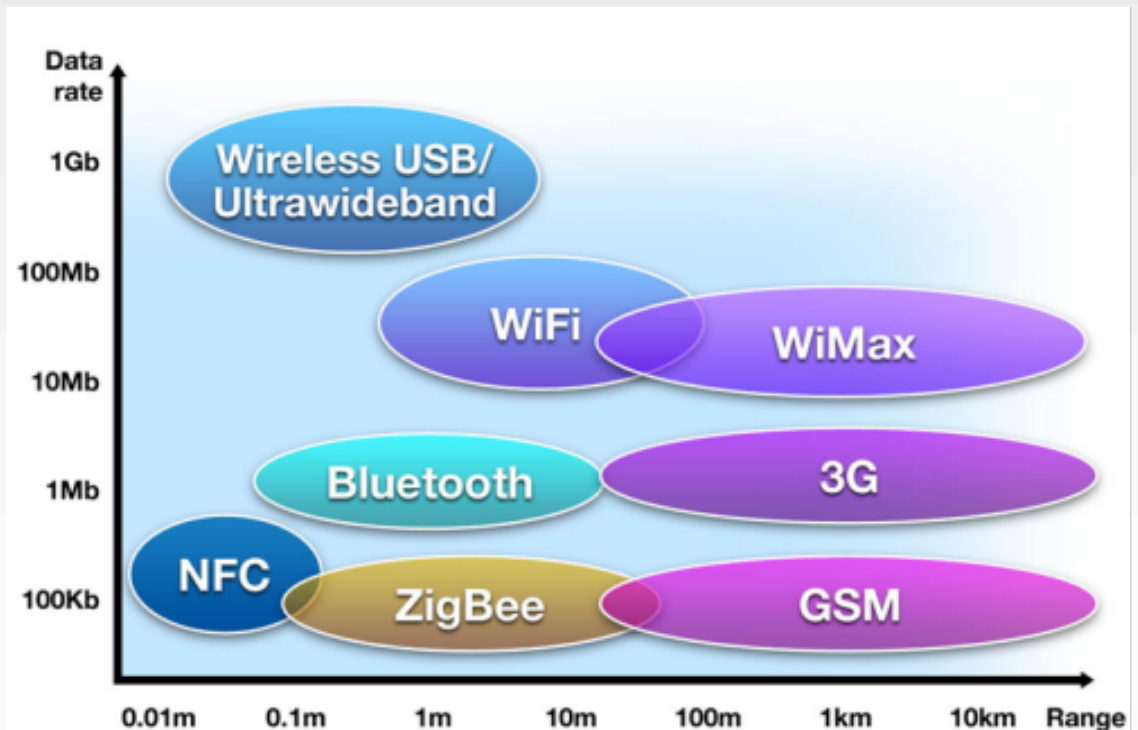


Figure 1: Range comparison between NFC and other existing technologies

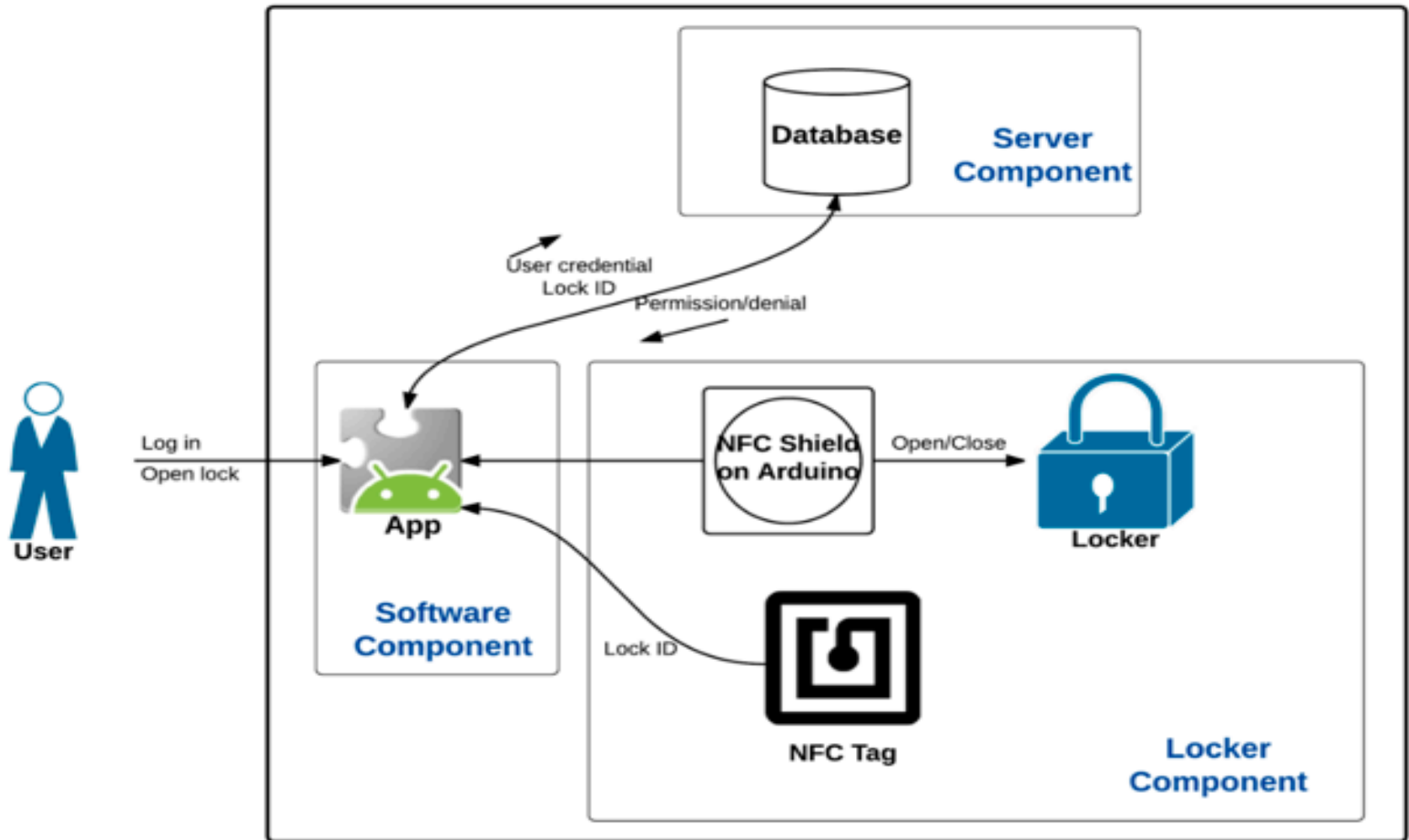


Figure 2: Smart Locker Functional Block Diagram

Advantages

- For user:
 - Fast way to open the locker
 - Friendly user interface
 - Easy to register
 - Easy to get back when phone lost/change
 - Alarm system to secure locker
- For company:
 - Low cost and easy to maintain
 - Easy to install and use
 - Hard to hack to the locker
 - Easy to control the whole system
 - Easy to check login history



Software Overview

- UI
- Server (PHP server and MySQL Server)
- NFC

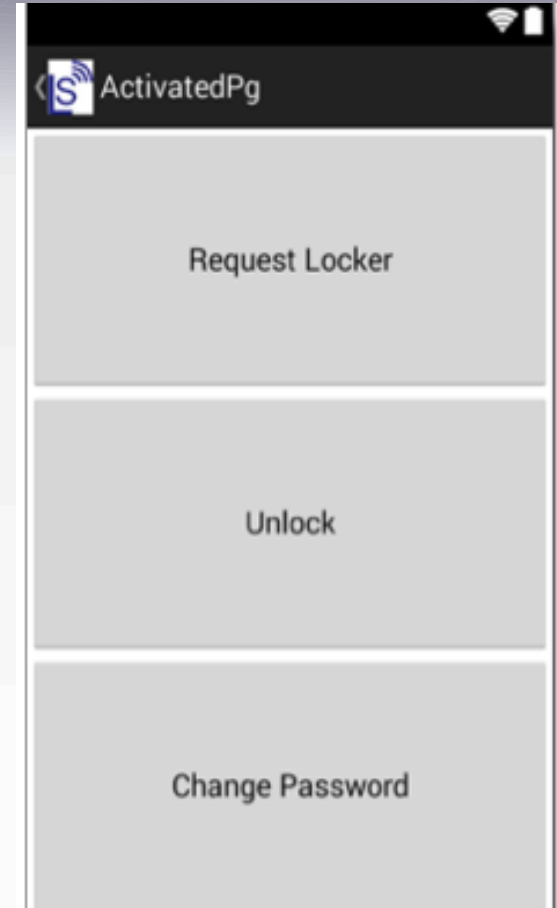
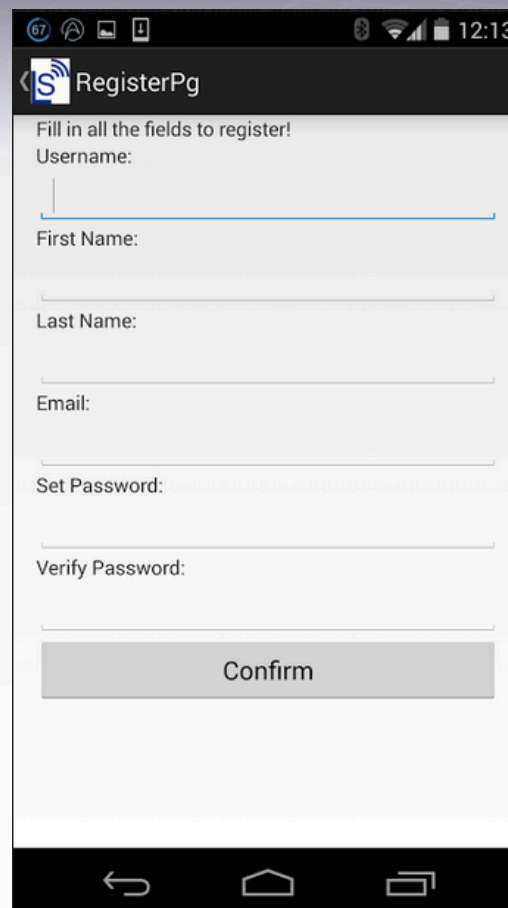
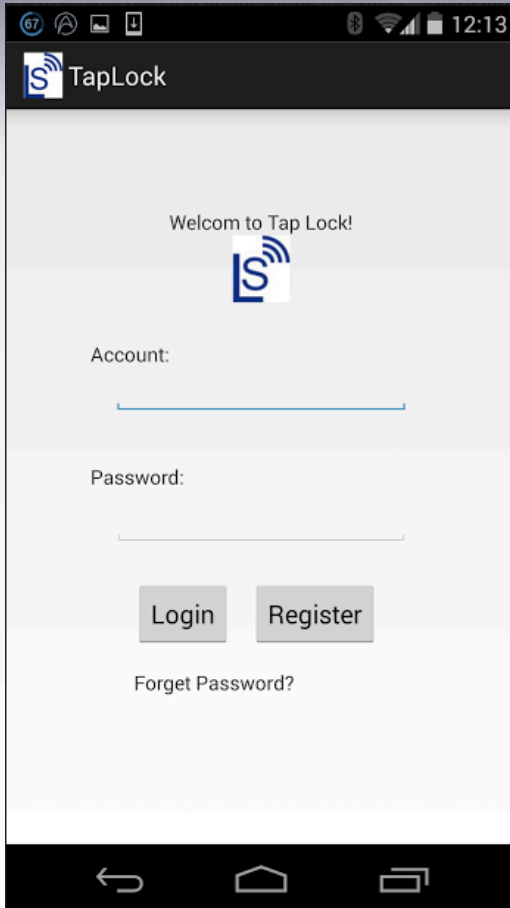


Software - UI

- Tools
 - Android SDK (Eclipse, API libraries)
- Programming Language
 - XML (layout)
 - Java (activities)



Software - UI





67 12:13

ResetPW

Current Password

New Password

Confirm New Password?

Reset Password

← Home Recent

67 12:13

RequestLocker

Locker AAE3 detected

Request Locker

← Home Recent

67 12:12

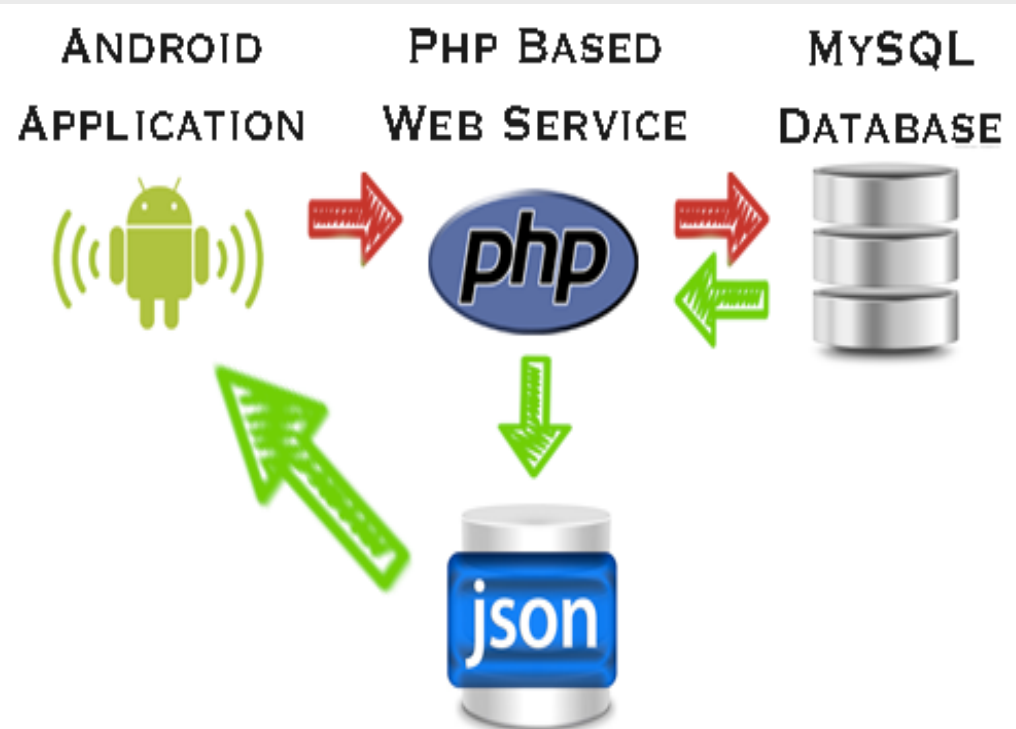
Unlock

Locker AAE3 detected
Locker key retrieved
Tap device on the reader

← Home Recent

Software - Server

- Tools
 - MySQL database (XAMPP)
 - PHP based web service
 - JSON
- Programming Language
 - SQL
 - PHP

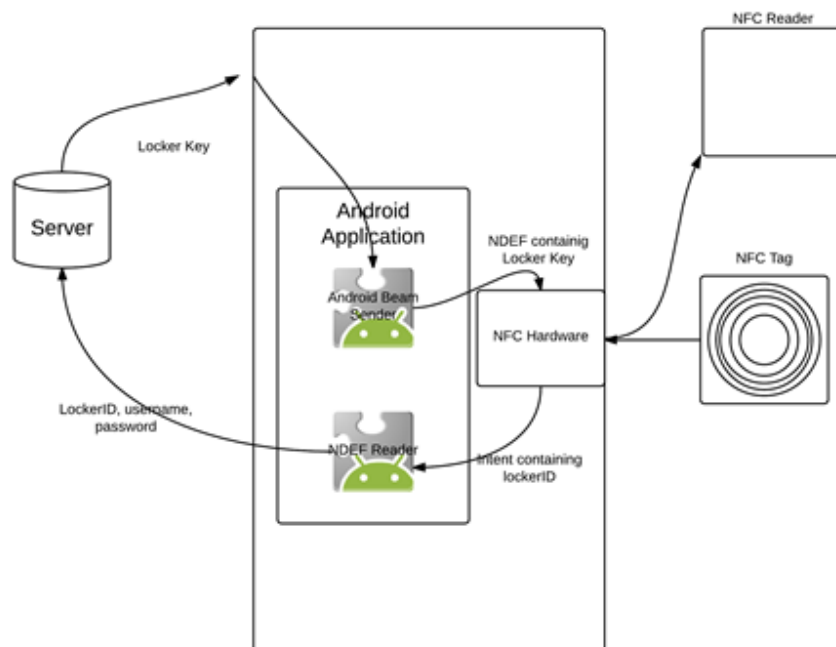




Software – Kevin-NFC

- Tools
 - Android SDK
 - Eclipse
- Programming Language
 - Java
 - XML

Software - NFC





Software – NDEF Reader

- Extract NDEF message from Intent
- Parse payload
- Send to server



Software – Beam Sender

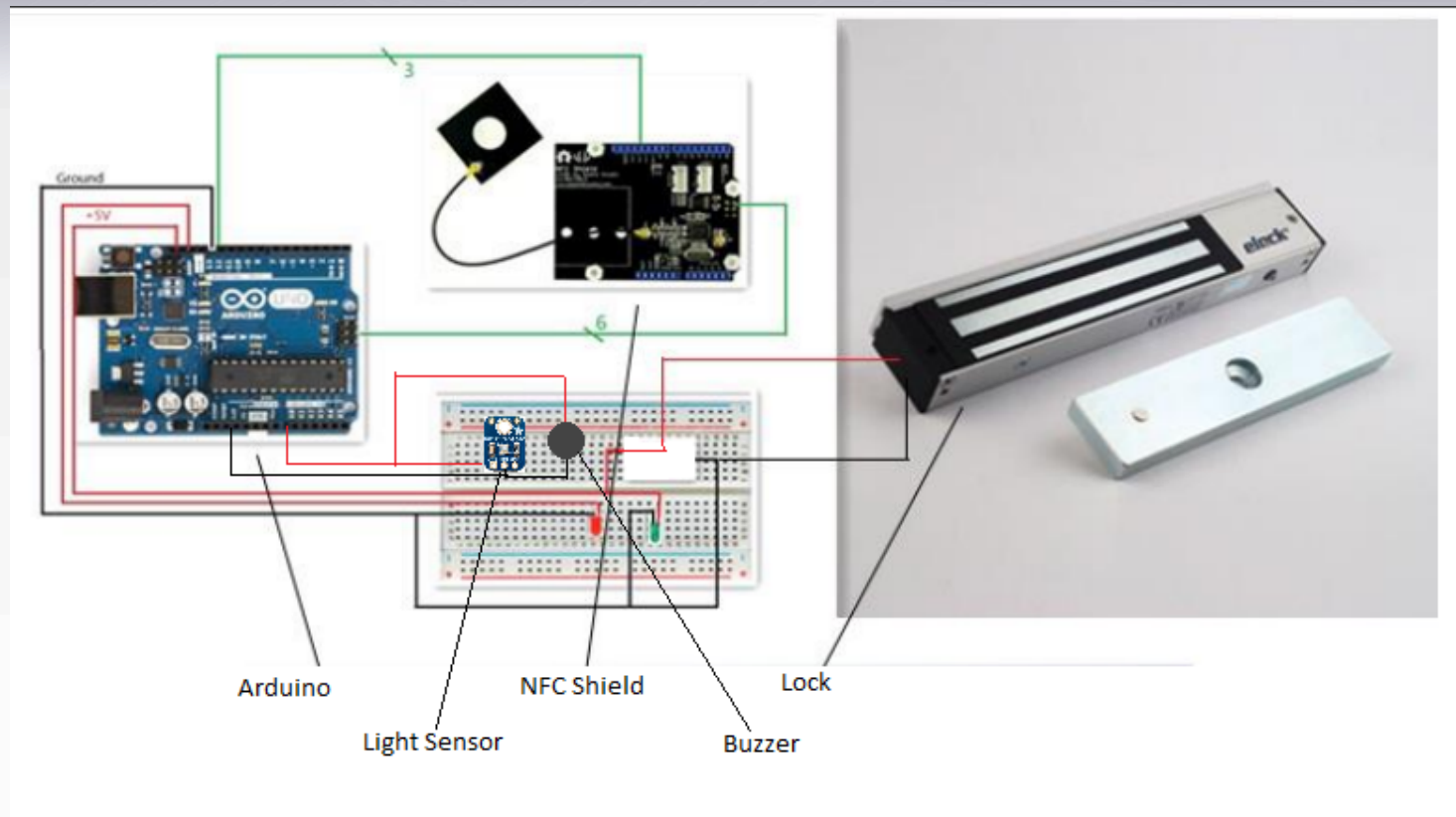
- Obtain Locker Key from Server
- Send Locker Key with Android beam

Hardware Overview

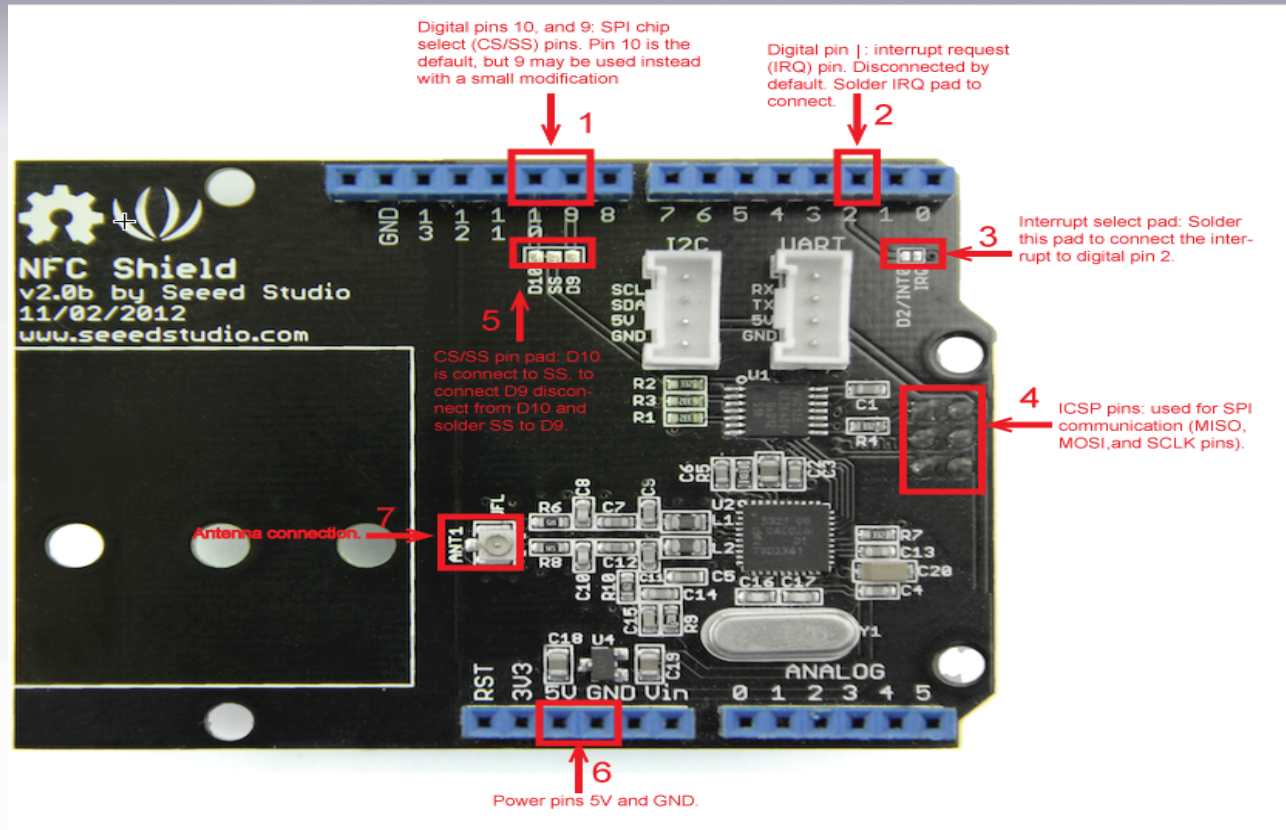
- NFC Reader
 - NFC Shield
 - Arduino
 - Read Procedure

- Add-one Features
 - LED Lights
 - Light Sensor
 - Buzzer

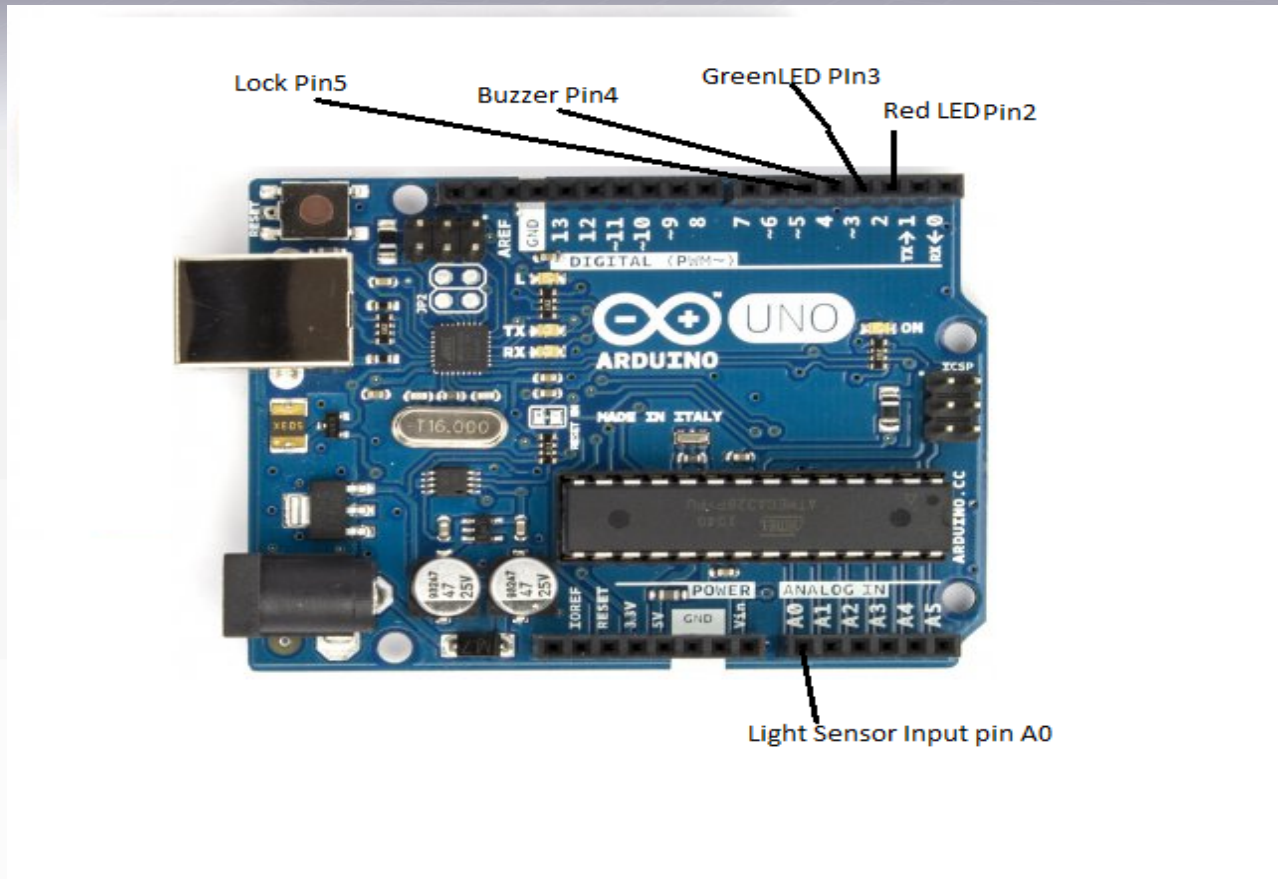
Hardware – Overview



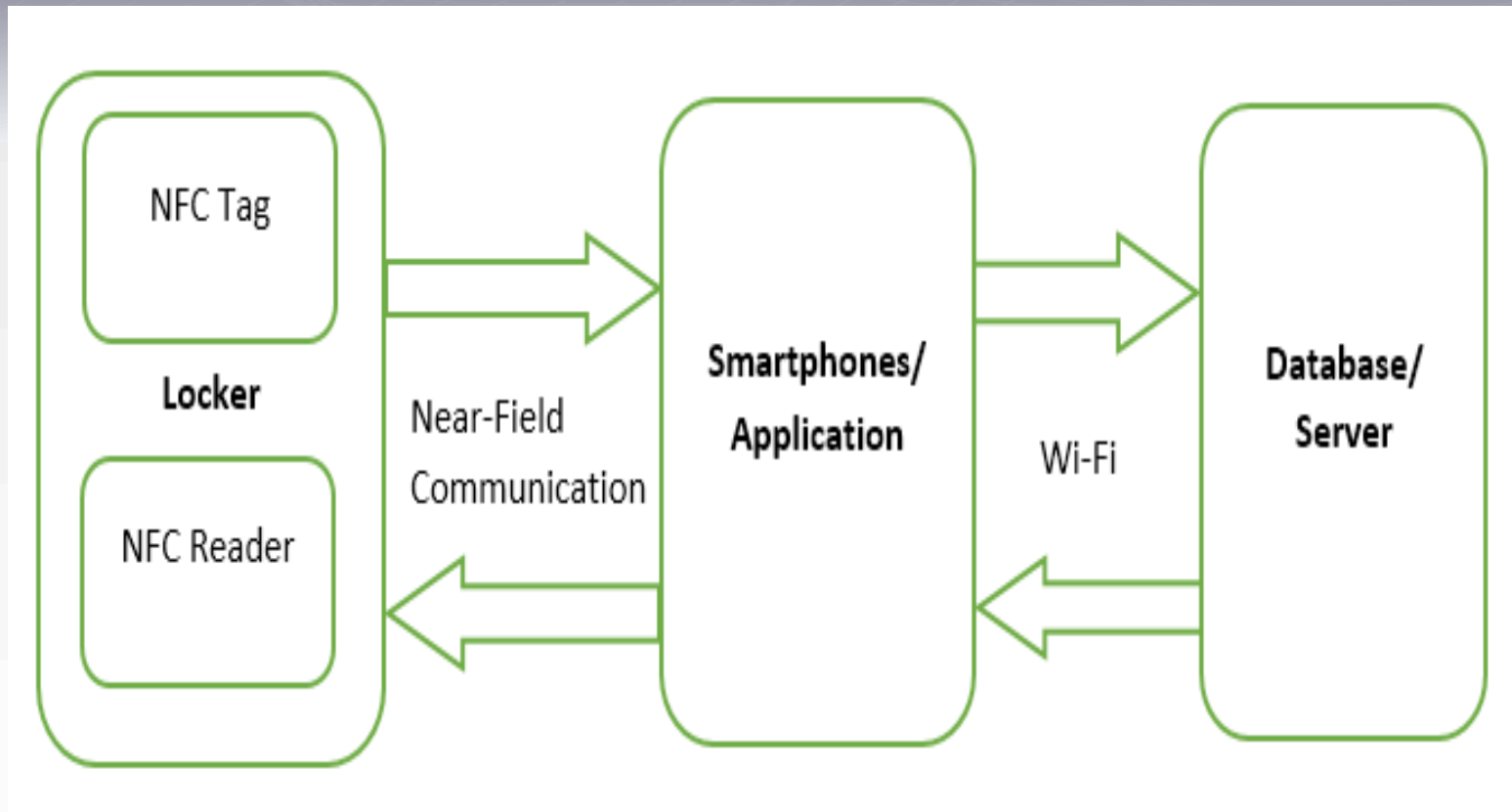
Hardware – NFC Shield



Hardware – Arduino



Hardware – Read Procedure



Hardware – Read Procedure (Cont.)

- Key Check:
 - Unique Identifier(UID): First 8- bytes
 - Type of Message: Text in our case.(other type: URL, Email)
 - Actual Key

Hardware – LED Lights

- Red LED
 - On when closed
 - Off when open
 - Flashing when denied

- Green LED
 - On when open
 - Off when close



Hardware – Light Sensor and Buzzer

- Light sensor
 - read the changing of light
- Buzzer
 - Turn off when the locker closed
 - Turn on when locker open without send any messages(force break in lock)



Conclusion

- What we learnt from this project?
 - Be able to apply all we have learnt from previous years
 - Making a product of our own interest
 - Collaborate with friends and team members
 - Research abilities
 - Real life experience



Acknowledgement

- Professors
- TA
- Machine workshop



Questions?