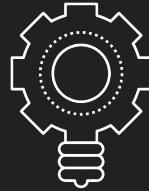


# PoC Presentation and Demo

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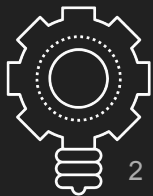
Company 2



**LifeAutomation**  
AUTOMATE THE WAY YOU LIVE

# Overview

- POC Video
- Technical Case
- Business Case
- Schedule and Plan for 440
- Self Reflection
- Test Plan
- Demo



# POC Video



# Technical Case

## Main functions

- Mobility
- Navigation
- Tilt detection
- Obstacle detection
- App scheduling
- Battery powered

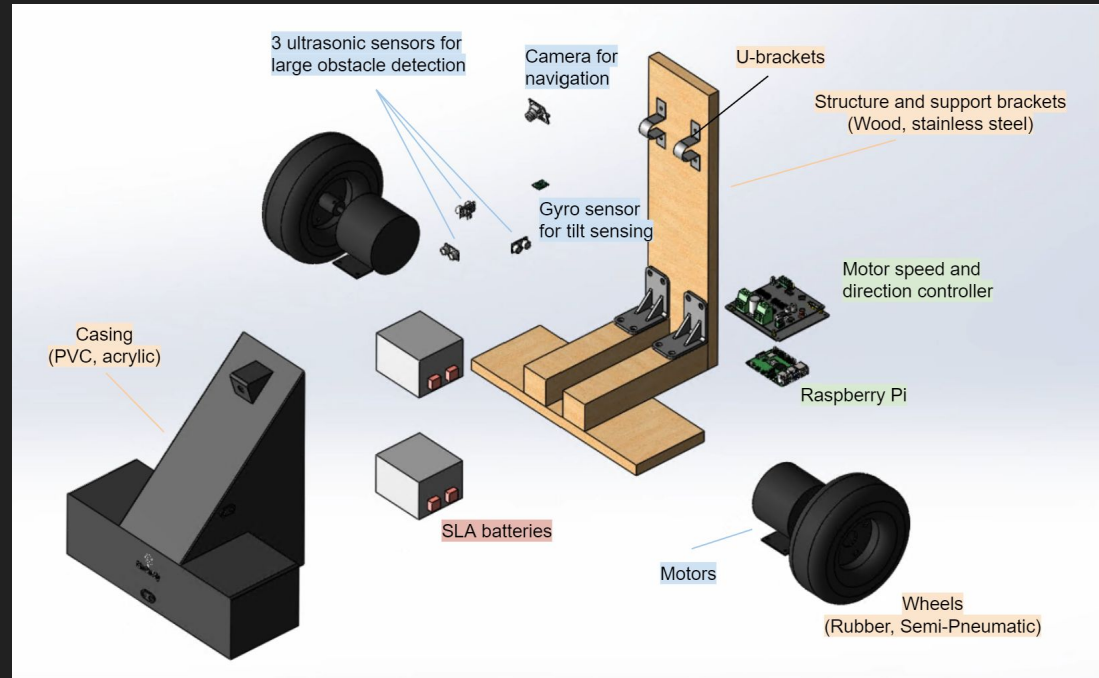
## Project Modules and Materials

Structure and Casing

Sensors and Actuators

Computation and control

Power



# Technical Case

## Electrical

- CSA C22.2 No. 0.23-15 (R2020):  
General requirements for battery-powered  
appliances [1]

## Safety

- CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 94.2-07 (R2012)  
Enclosures for Electrical Equipment,  
Environmental Considerations [2]
- CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60529:16  
Degrees of protection provided by  
enclosures (IP Code) [3]

## Software

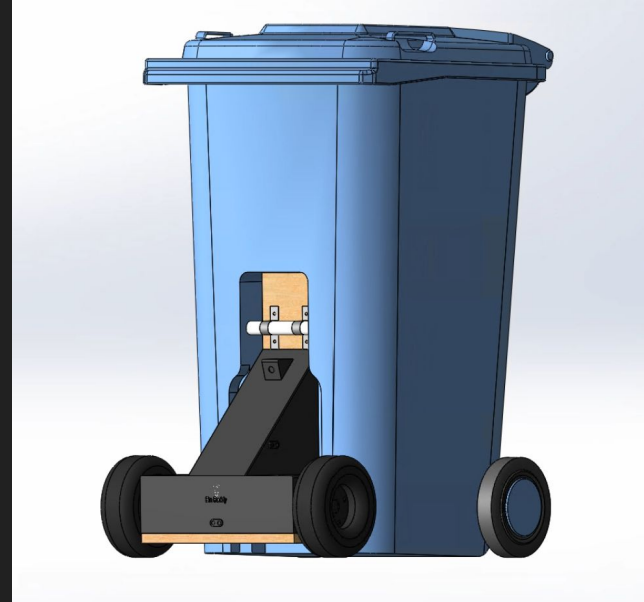
- IEEE 802.15.4-2003 - IEEE Standard for  
Telecommunications and Information  
Exchange Between Systems [4]



# Technical Case

Changes in scope, design and functionality of PoC prototype

- Steering structure to improve turns
- User-friendly bin attachment system





# Business Case

## Ideal Customer

People living in standalone houses with simple driveways

Elderly/disabled people with accessibility needs

## Considerations

Power consumption

Easy device calibration and assembly

Weatherproof

## Prototype Development Cost

~\$600

## Funding

- ESSEF
- Wighton Fund

## Expected Market Price

Base Cost: \$300-500

Maintenance Cost: Charging batteries, potential replacement costs from wear and tear

# Target Market

**Lower Mainland**

**senior population: 18%** [6]



**1,099,698 private dwellings** [5]





# Business Case - Competitors



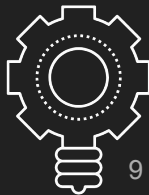
**Rezzi SmartCan**

- Compact design
- Good steering

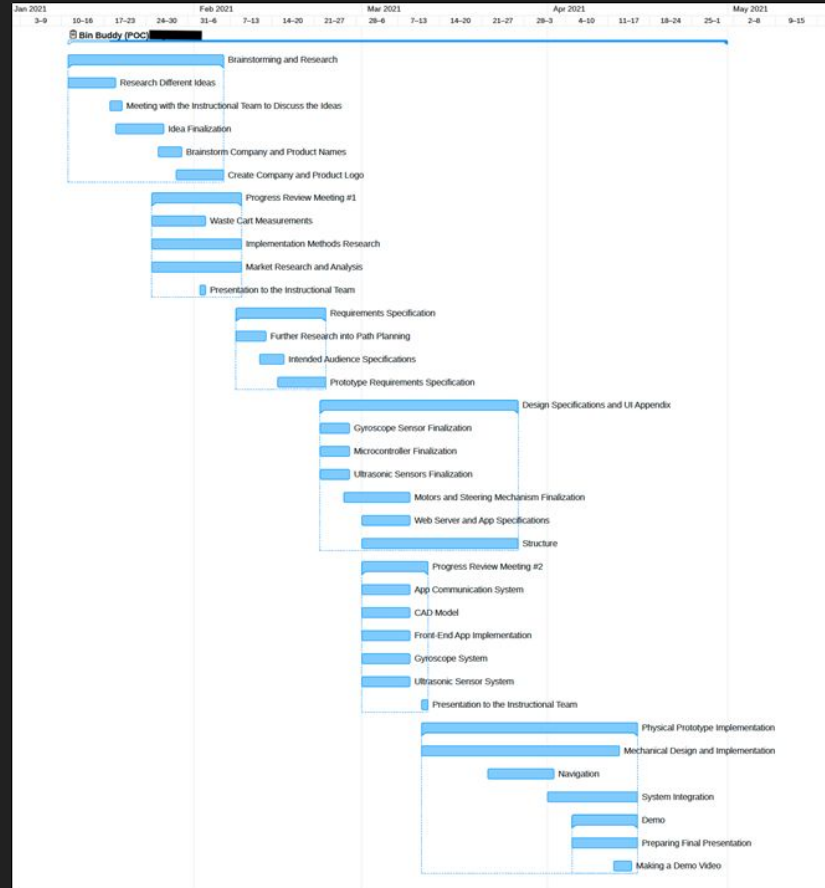


**LifeAutomation BinBuddy**

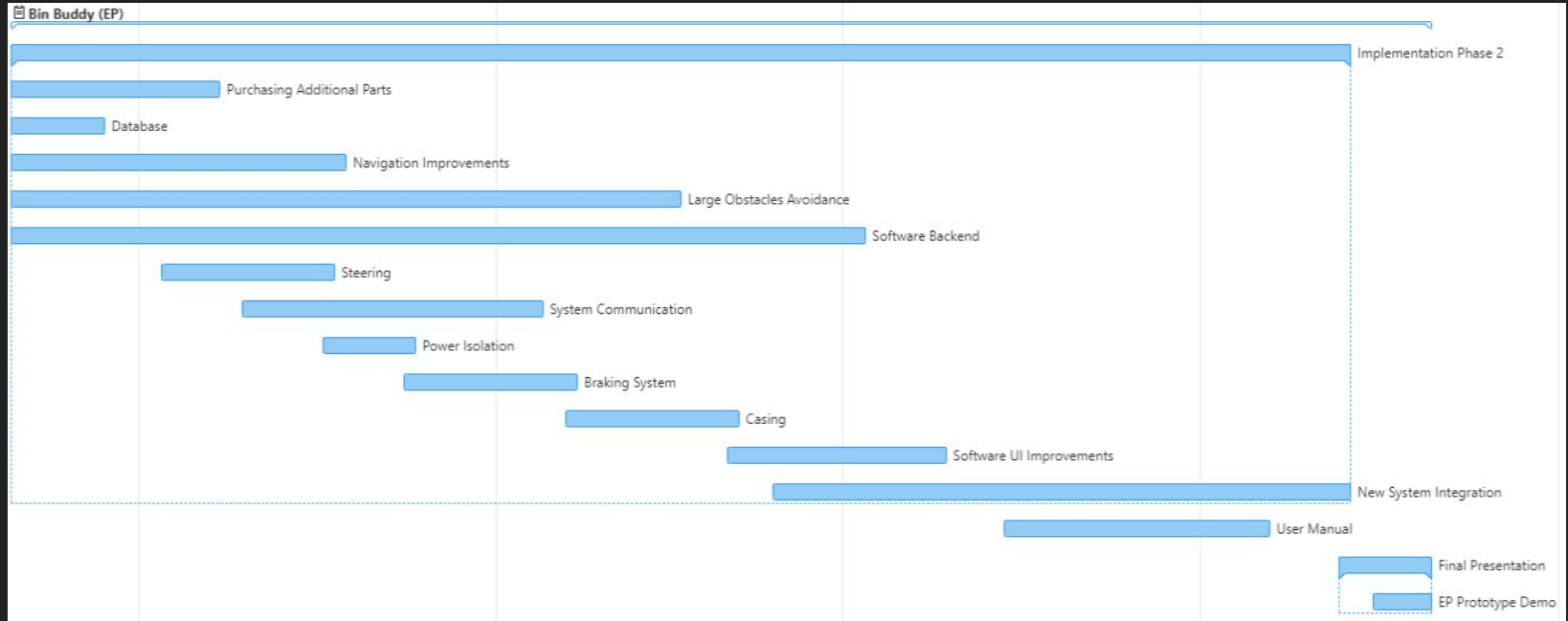
- More stable design
- Obstacle detection
- Bigger wheels can roll over small obstacles



# Schedule to Date



# Plan for 440



# Self Reflection



## What We Have Learned

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- Time management and having backup plans
- Subsystem integration
- Software, electronics, and hardware
- Web Server/Websockets
- Project documentation

## Changes to Development Process

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- Start system integration as soon as possible
- Purchase components early
- Have efficient weekly team meetings with clearly defined goals and tasks



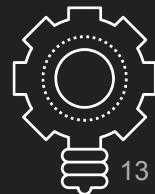
# Test Plan



- System Communication
- Line Following
- Obstacle Detection
- Empty Cart Detection
- Load
- Stability
- Clamp
- Steering

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| <b>Test Name:</b> Line Following   | <b>Date:</b> |
| <b>Test Description:</b> Press “Start Bin Buddy” on the mobile application, ensuring there are no obstacles obstructing the expected path. |              |
| <b>Expected outcome:</b> The Bin Buddy device will begin moving within 1 second and continue to follow the line provided.                  |              |
| <b>Actual Outcome:</b>   |              |

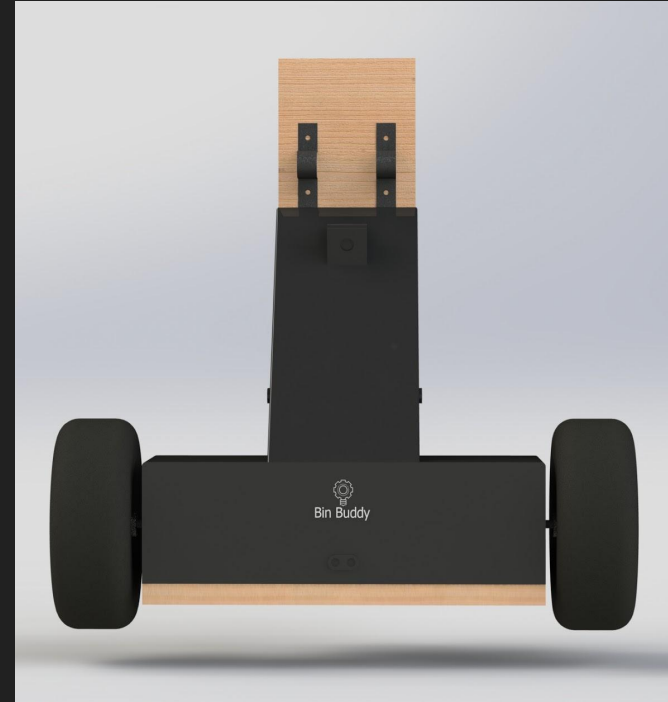
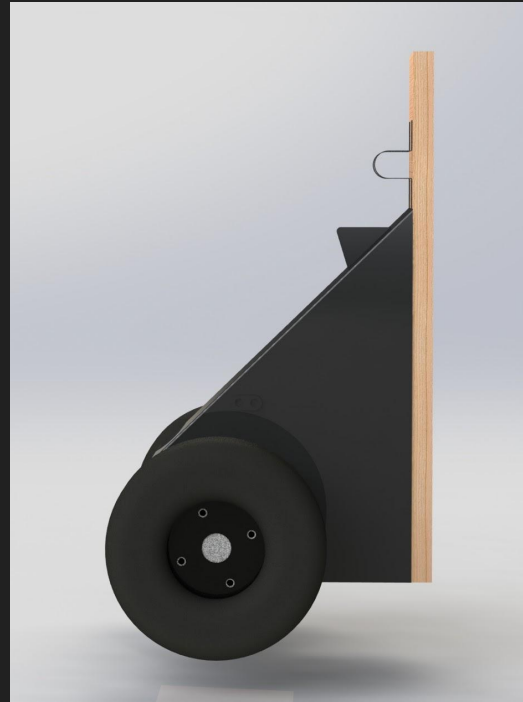
|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| <b>Test Name:</b> Stability - Obstacles  | <b>Date:</b> |
| <b>Test Description:</b> Place multiple small obstacles along the expected path, then press “Start Bin Buddy” on the mobile application. |              |
| <b>Expected outcome:</b> The device should easily roll over small obstacles without tipping over.  |              |
| <b>Actual Outcome:</b>   |              |



**DEMO**



# Appearance Model



# Mobile Application





# Mobile App Front End



# Mobile App Back End

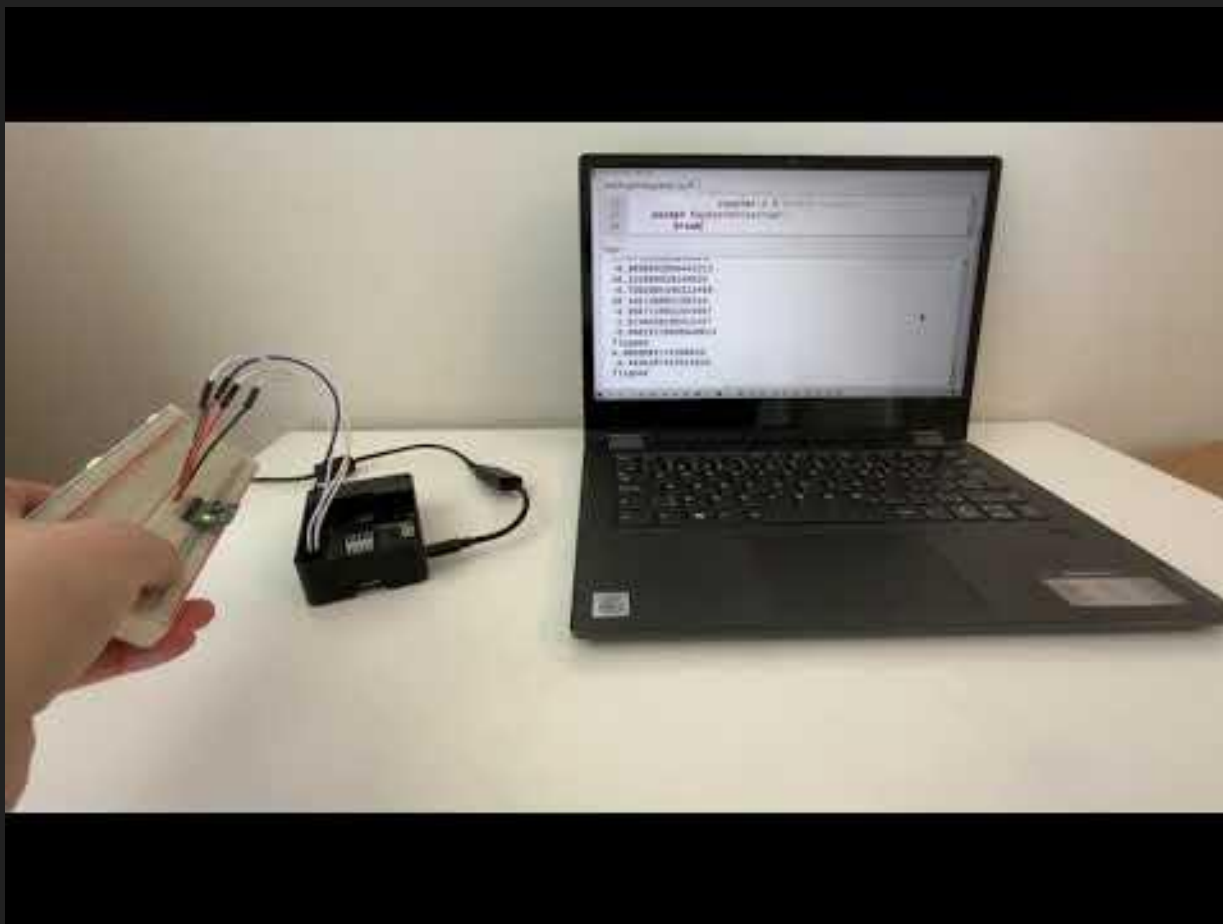


# Mobility

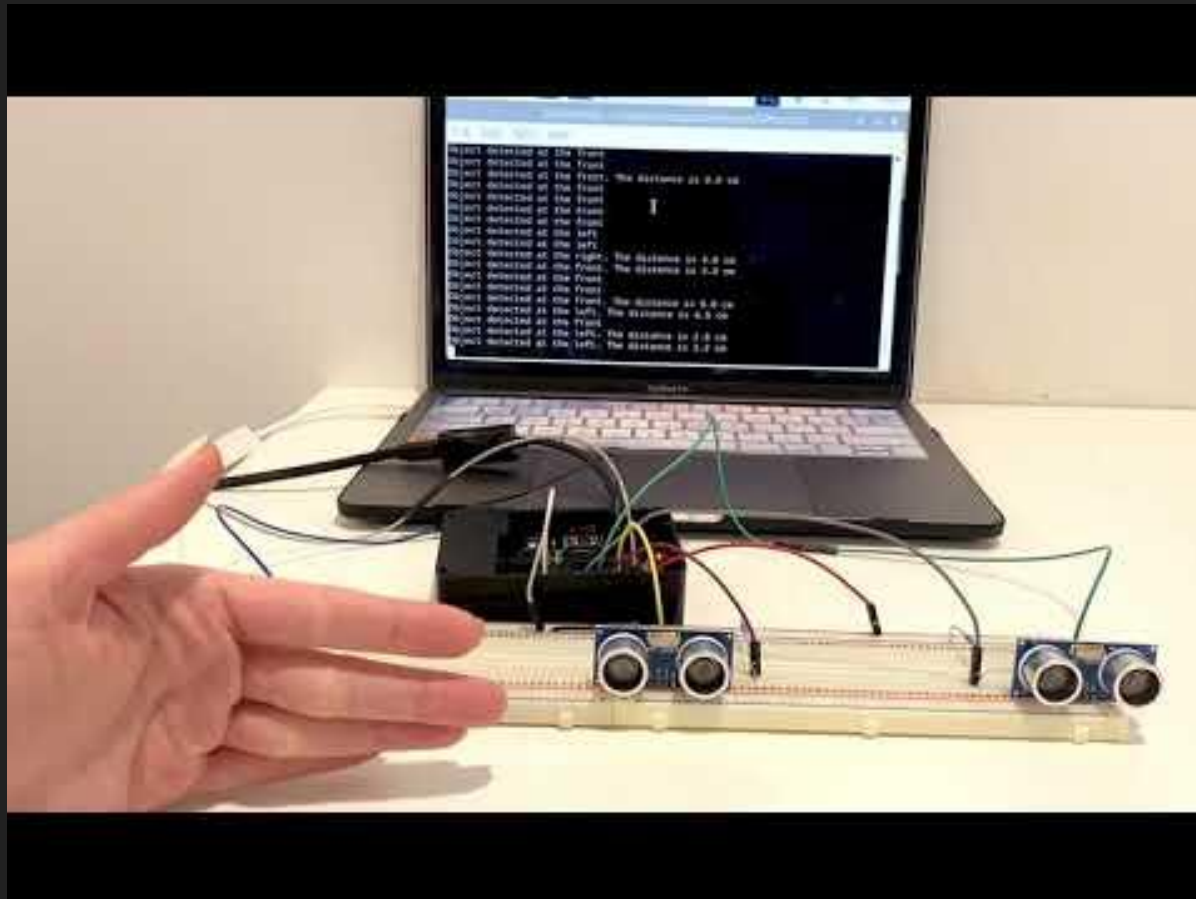


# Sensors

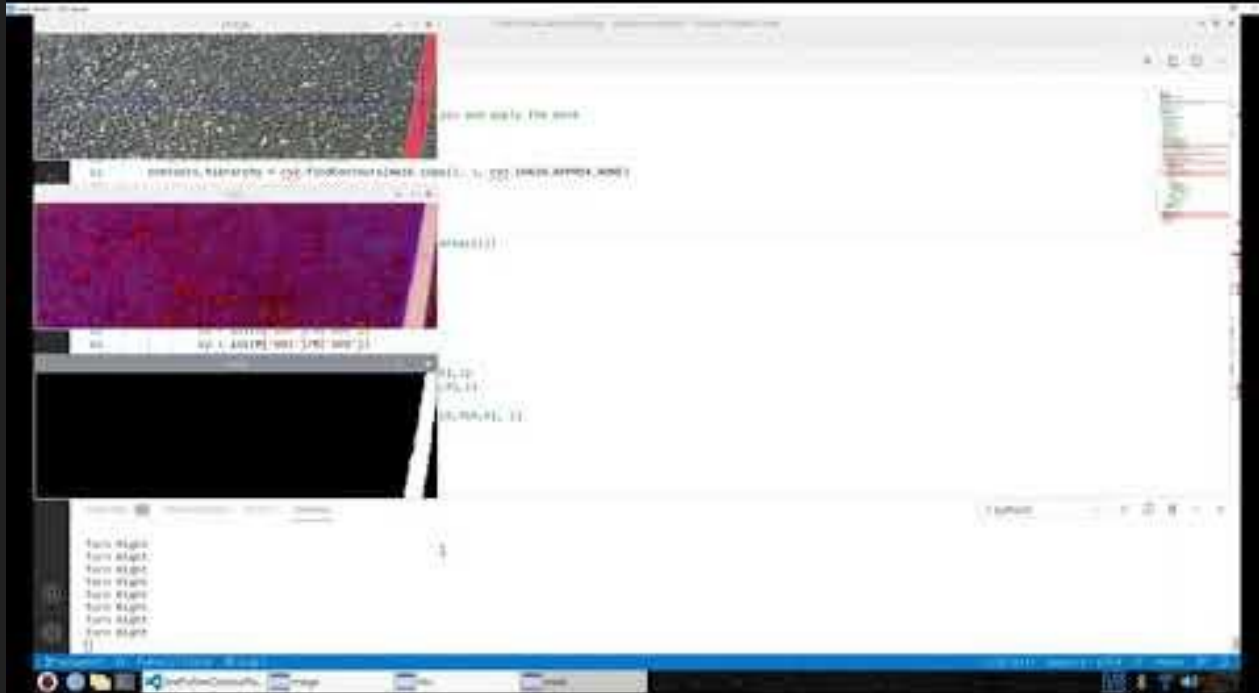
# Empty Cart Detection



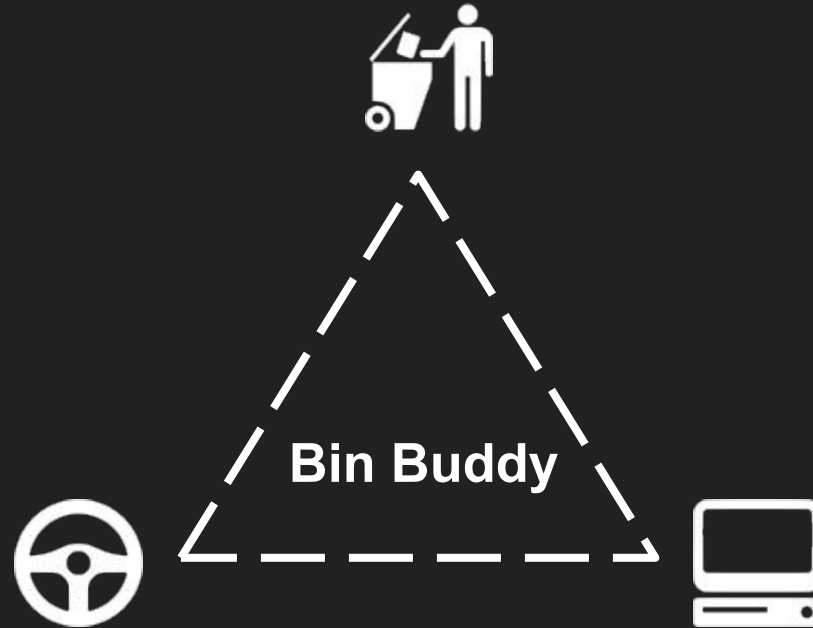
# Obstacle Detection (Ultrasonic)



# Navigation



# Conclusion





# Acknowledgements

## Capstone Instructional Team

- Dr. Craig Scratchley
- Dr. Shervin Jannesar
- Dr. Andrew Rawicz
- Mike Hegedus
- Chris Hynes

## Additional Support

- Dr. Kamal Gupta

**Questions?**



# References

[1] "CSA C22.2 No. 0.23-15 (R2020)," [Online]. Available: <https://www.scc.ca/en/standardsdb/standards/28121>. [Accessed 5 February 2021].

[2] "CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 94.2-07 (R2012)," [Online]. Available: <https://www.scc.ca/en/standardsdb/standards/23524>. [Accessed 5 February 2021].

[3] "CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60529:16," [Online]. Available: <https://www.scc.ca/en/standardsdb/standards/28497>. [Accessed 5 February 2021].

[4] "IEEE 802.15.4-2003 - IEEE Standard for Telecommunications and Information Exchange Between Systems - LAN/MAN Specific Requirements - Part 15: Wireless Medium Access Control (MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) Specifications for Low Rate Wireless Personal Area Networks (WPAN)," *IEEE SA - The IEEE Standards Association - Home*. [Online]. Available: [https://standards.ieee.org/standard/802\\_15\\_4-2003.html](https://standards.ieee.org/standard/802_15_4-2003.html). [Accessed: 20-Apr-2021].

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[6] "Baby boomer bulge pushes percentage of seniors in B.C. higher, report says | CBC News," *CBCnews*, 12-Dec-2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/baby-boomer-bulge-pushes-percentage-of-seniors-in-b-c-higher-report-says-1.5393931#:~:text=Between%2018%20and%2019%2C%20the%20percentage%20of%20seniors%20living%20in,increased%20from%2014%25%20to%2018%25&text=The%20annual%20report%20from%20the,18%20per%20cent%20in%202019>. [Accessed: 20-Apr-2021].

